Psychogenic causes of chronic pelvic pain, and its impact on psychological status

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Psychogenic factors can be powerful contributors of CPP, as predisposing, precipitating or maintaining factors of chronic stress. One of the currently most credited pathophysiologic reading is through the corticotropin-releasing factor (CRF) signaling pathways.  
The paper:  
- updates the word “psychogenic”;  
- suggests a pathophysiologic reading of the psychogenic contribute to CPP, via the stress-induced corticotropin-releasing factor (CRF) signaling pathways, and differentiates predisposing, precipitating and maintaining factors;  
- summarizes the pertinent evidence;  
- focuses on the differential diagnosis between prominent “psychogenic” vs somatic etiology of CPP;  
- highlights the common diagnostic mistakes with a focus on iatrogenic factors and nocebo effect;  
- discusses the psychological and sexual consequences of CPP.

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